

CONTENTS

Preface..... v
Introduction..... vii

UNIT I : Genetic Syndromes

Achondroplasia..... 3
Alport Syndrome 5
Alstrom Syndrome 8
Apert Syndrome 11
Beckwith-Wiedemann Syndrome..... 14
Branchio-Oto-Renal (Bor) Syndrome 18
CHARGE Syndrome 20
Churg-Strauss Syndrome 25
Crouzon Syndrome 29
Di George Syndrome/Deletion Syndrome 32
Down’s Syndrome..... 36
Goldenhar Syndrome
(Oculo-Auriculo-Vertebral Spectrum- OAVS)..... 40
Gorlin-Goltz Syndrome 43
Jervell and Lange-Nielsen Syndrome..... 46
Kartagener Syndrome..... 49
KID Syndrome 52
LEOPARD Syndrome..... 54
Melkersson–Rosenthal Syndrome 56
Miller Syndrome 58
Moebius Syndrome 60

Nager Syndrome.....	63
Neurofibromatosis Type 2	65
Noonan Syndrome.....	68
Opitz G/BBB Syndrome	72
Osteogenesis Imperfecta.....	75
Pallister–Hall Syndrome	79
Pendred Syndrome	81
Pierre Robin Syndrome.....	83
Prader-Willi Syndrome	86
Stickler Syndrome.....	89
Townes-Brocks Syndrome.....	92
Treacher Collins Syndrome (TCS).....	94
Turner Syndrome.....	99
Usher Syndrome Type I, II and III.....	103
Van der Woude Syndrome	106
Waardenburg Syndrome	108
Young’s Syndrome	111

UNIT II : Non-Genetic Syndromes

Anterior Ethmoidal Nerve Syndrome	115
Eagle Syndrome and Ernest Syndrome.....	117
Empty Nose Syndrome	120
Fetal Alcohol Syndrome.....	122
Frey’s Syndrome	126
Goodhill Syndrome.....	128
Gradenigo Syndrome.....	130
Grisel Syndrome	132
Hyoid Bone Syndrome.....	134
Irritable Larynx Syndrome (ILS)	136

Jugular Foramen Syndrome and Allied Syndromes of Lower Cranial Nerves.....	138
Lemierre’s Syndrome.....	142
Myofascial Pain Syndrome	145
Ortner’s Syndrome	147
Plummer-Vinson Syndrome.....	149
Ramsay Hunt syndrome	151
Sjogren Syndrome	153
Stevens-Johnson Syndrome.....	156
Trotter’s Syndrome	159

UNIT III : Eponymous Signs in ENT

Aquino’s Sign	163
Barber Chair Sign/Lhermitte Phenomenon or Sign	163
Battle Sign.....	163
Berry’s Sign.....	163
Bezold’s Sign/Abscess	163
Bocca’s Sign	164
Browne’s Sign	164
Brudzinski’s Sign	164
Bryce Sign	164
Chvostek Sign	164
Delta Sign	165
Dodd’s sign/Crescent Sign	165
Donut Sign	165
Fontaine Sign.....	165
Frank’s Sign.....	165
Friedman Sign.....	165
Furstenberg’s Sign	165

Gothic Sign	166
Griesinger's Sign	166
Guttman Sign.....	166
Gyrus Rectus Sign	166
Halo Sign/Double Ring Sign/Target Sign (In CSF Leak).....	166
Halo Sign/Double Ring Sign (Incochlear Otosclerosis).....	166
Handker Chief Test/Sign	166
Hitselberger's Sign.....	167
Holman Miller Sign/Antral Sign	167
Hondousa Sign.....	167
Hennebert's Sign	167
Irwin Moore sign	167
Jackson Sign.....	167
Kernig Sign.....	167
Lamda Sign (In Thoracic Sarcoidosis).....	167
Leudet's Sign	168
Lighthouse Sign	168
Lyre's Sign	168
Macewen Sign	168
Milian's Ear Sign.....	168
Nikolsky's Sign	168
Omega Sign.....	169
Panda Sign (In Sarcoidosis).....	169
Pemberton's Sign.....	169
Phelp's Sign.....	169
Platysma Sign	169
Raccoon Sign	169
Ramrod Sign	169
Rat Tail Sign/Bird-Beak Sign.....	170

Reservoir Sign (In CSF Rhinorrhea)	170
Reservoir Sign (In Acute Mastoiditis).....	170
Rising Sun Sign.....	170
Schwartz Sign	170
Snail/Snake Eye Sign	170
Steeple Sign	170
Stankiewick’s Sign.....	171
Sudeck Sign.....	171
Tear Drop Sign	171
Thumb Sign.....	171
Tragus Sign.....	171
Tea Pot Sign	171
Tinel Sign	171
Trail Sign	171
Trosier’s Sign.....	172
Trousseau Sign	172
Uvula Sign.....	172
Vallecula Sign.....	172
Eye Signs of Grave’s Ophthalmopathy (Also known as thyroid eye disease (TED)).....	172